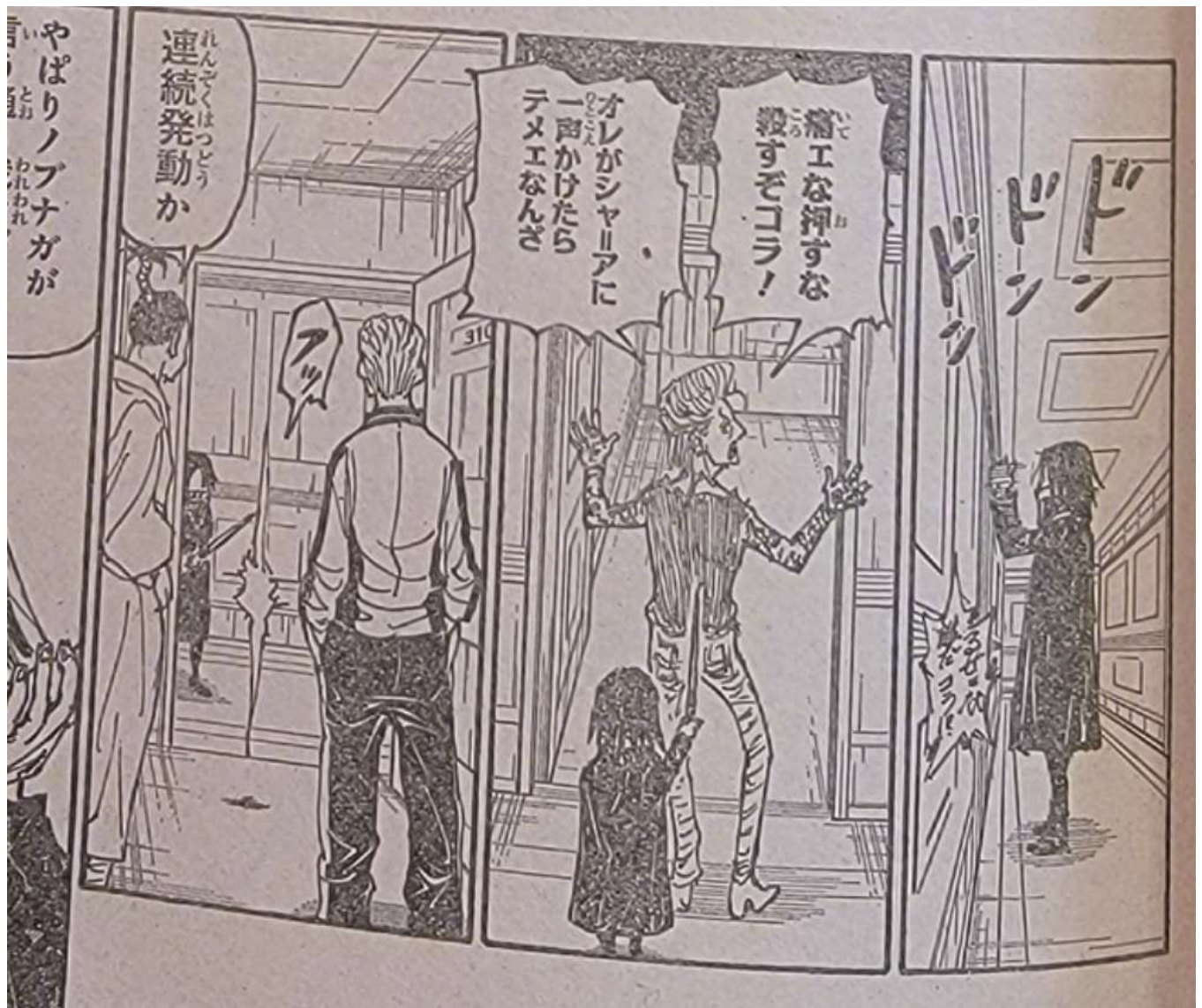
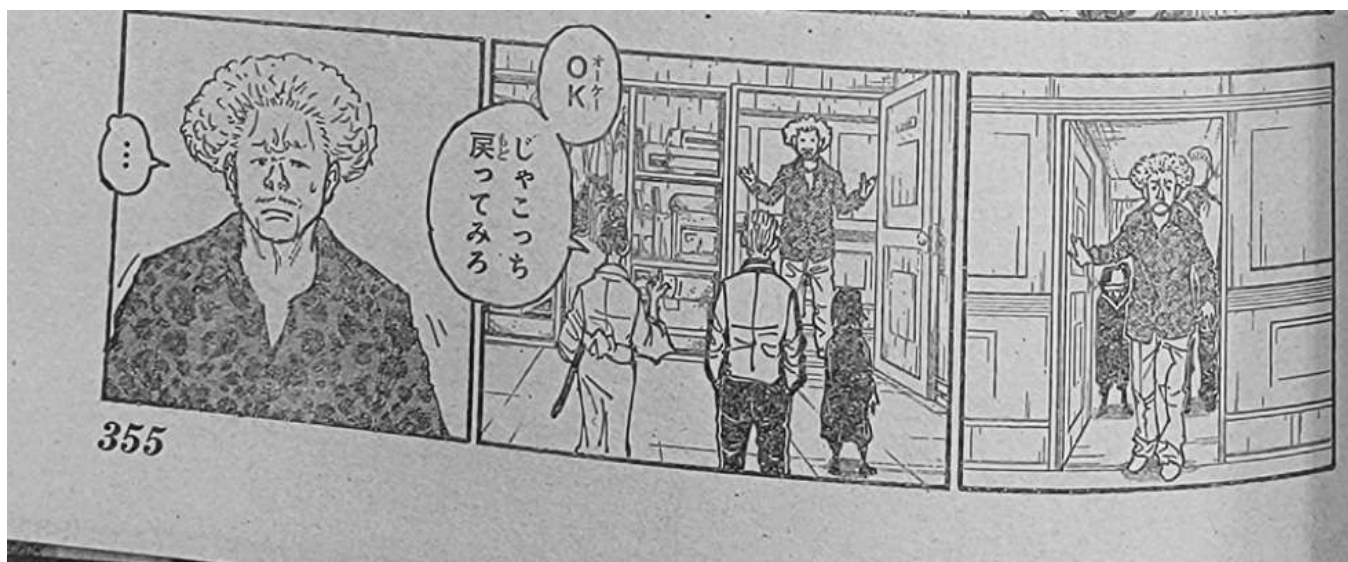
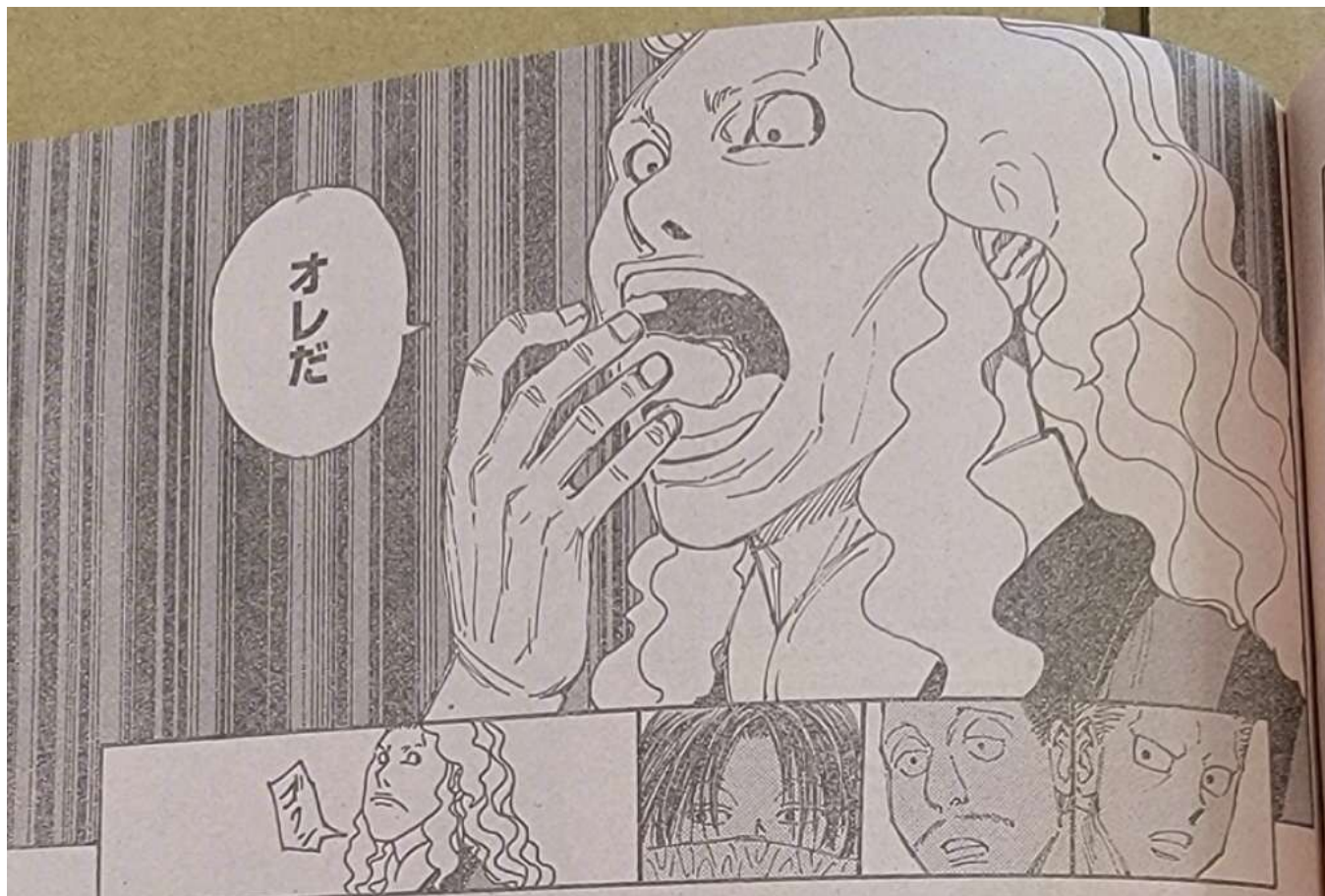


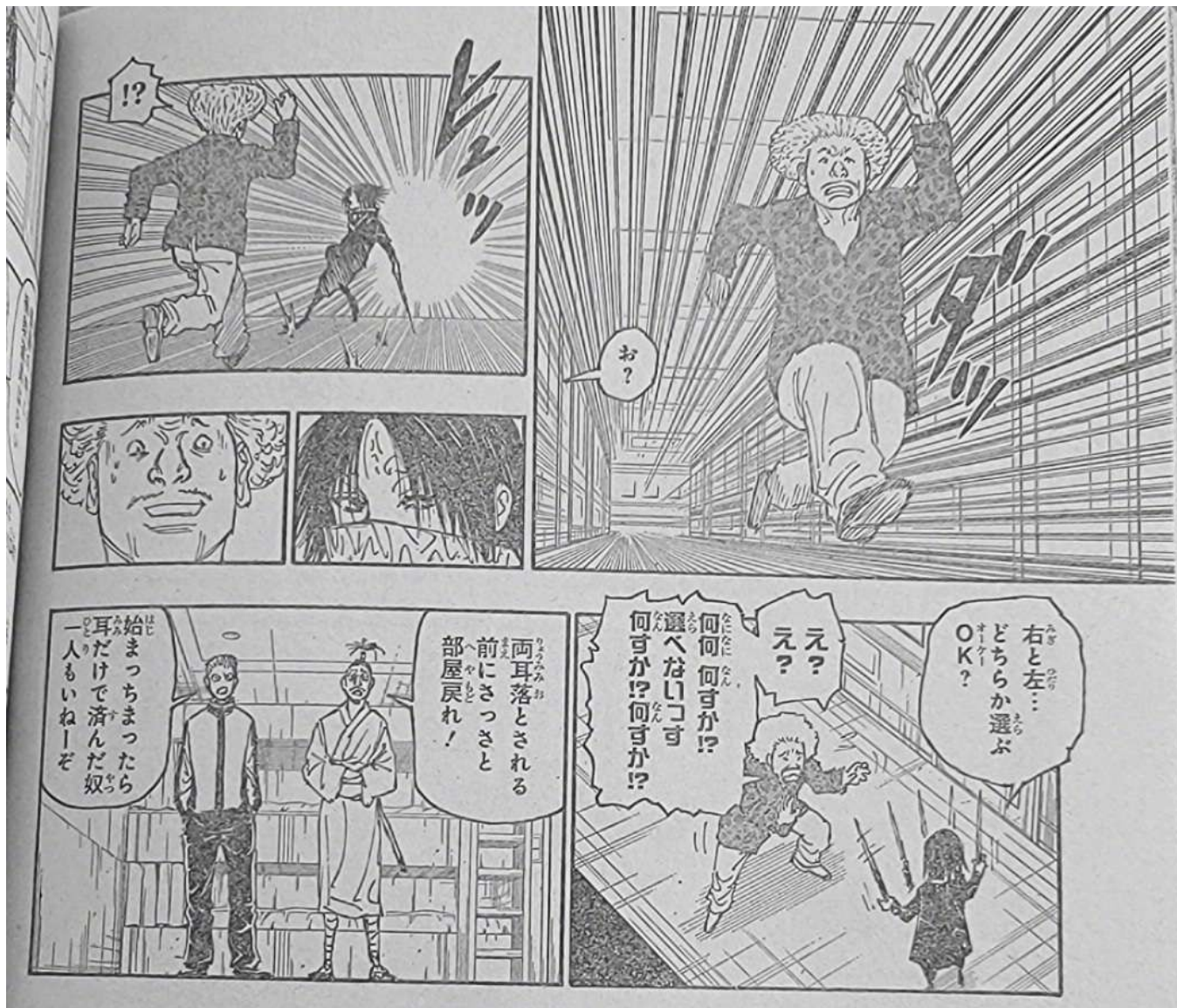
富坚义博《全职猎人》398话图透

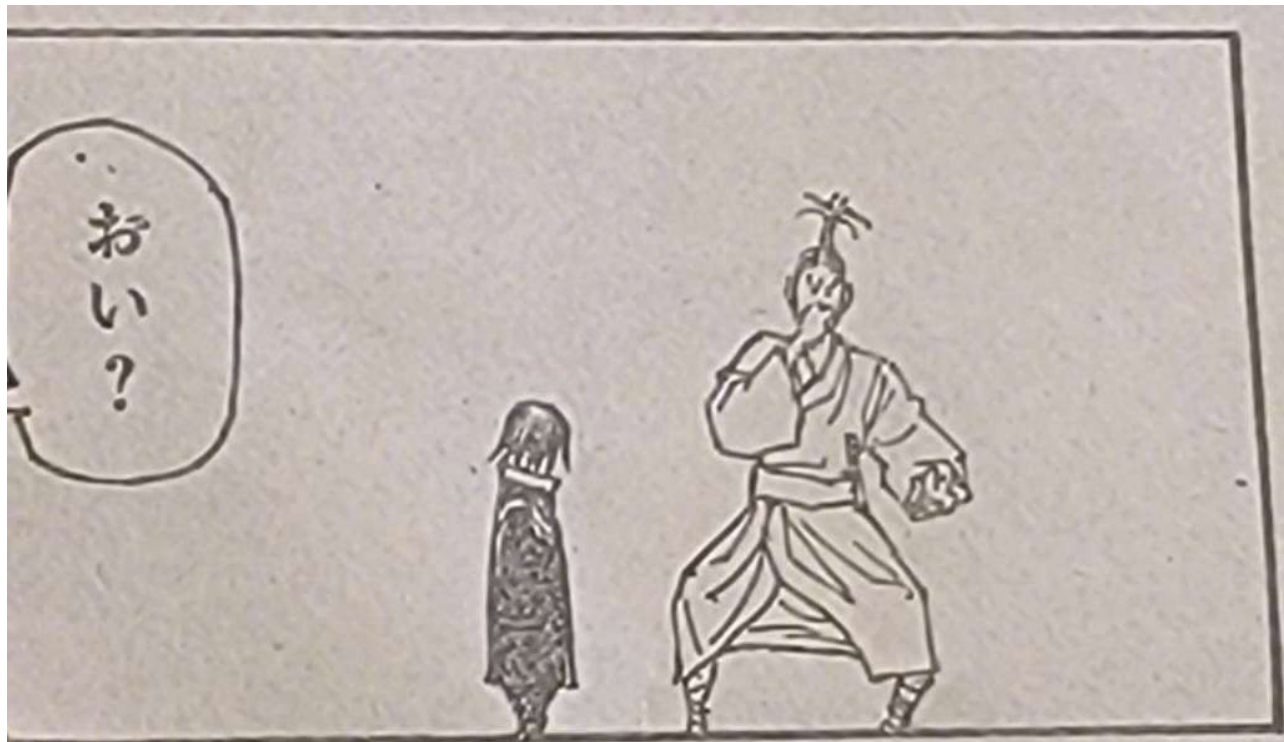
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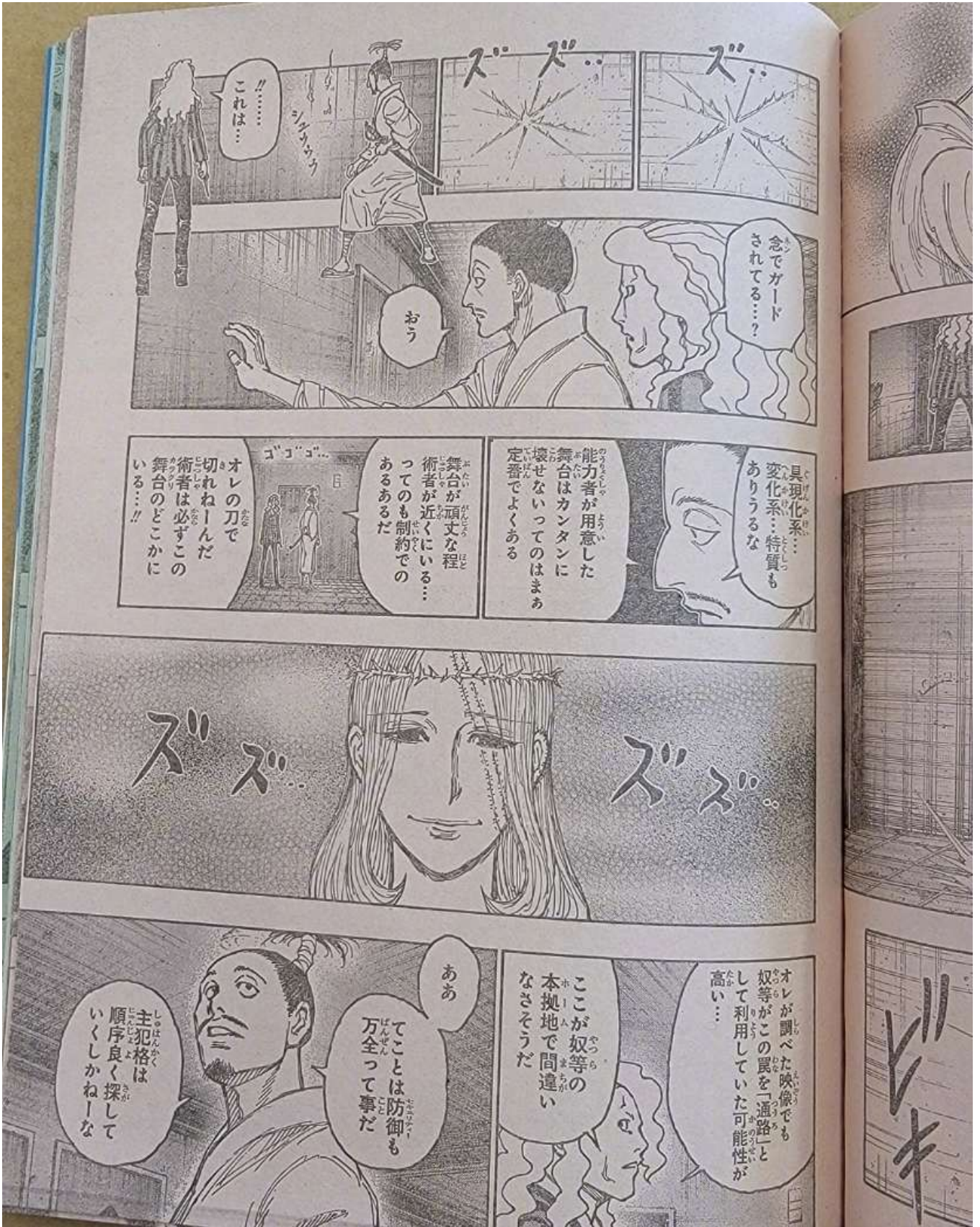


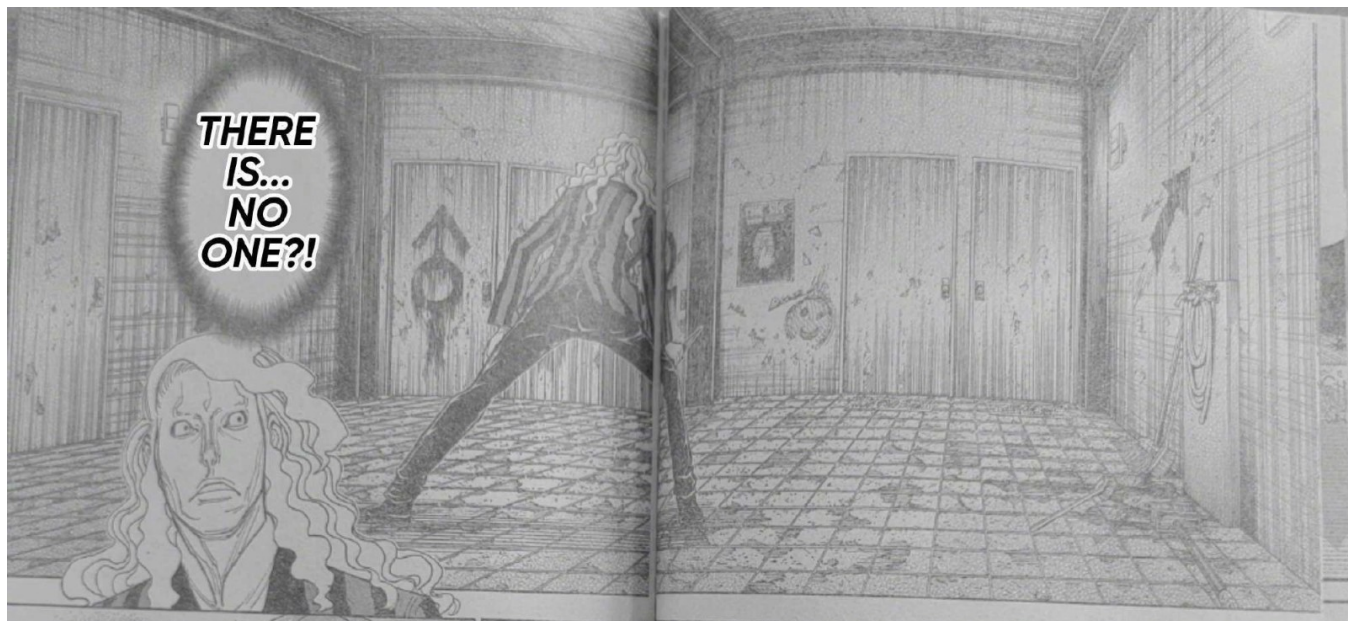
















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