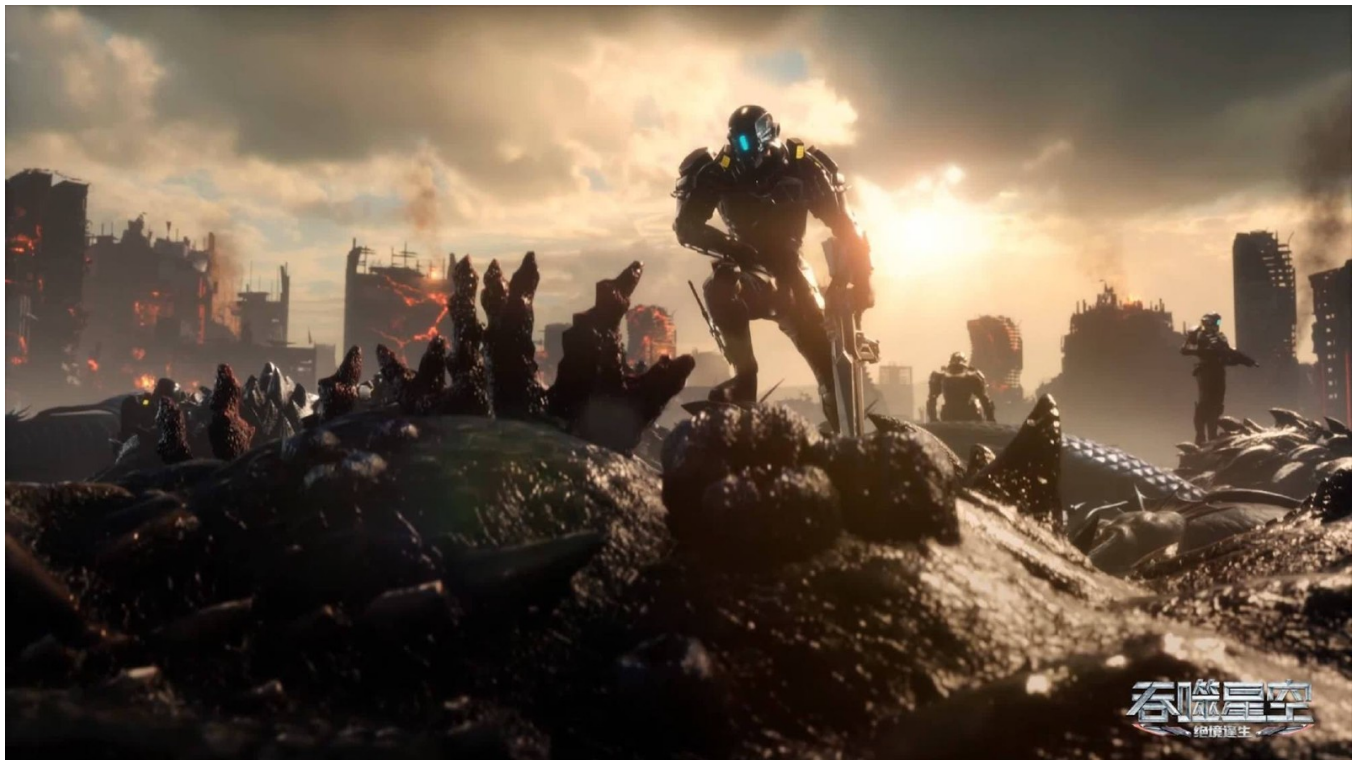


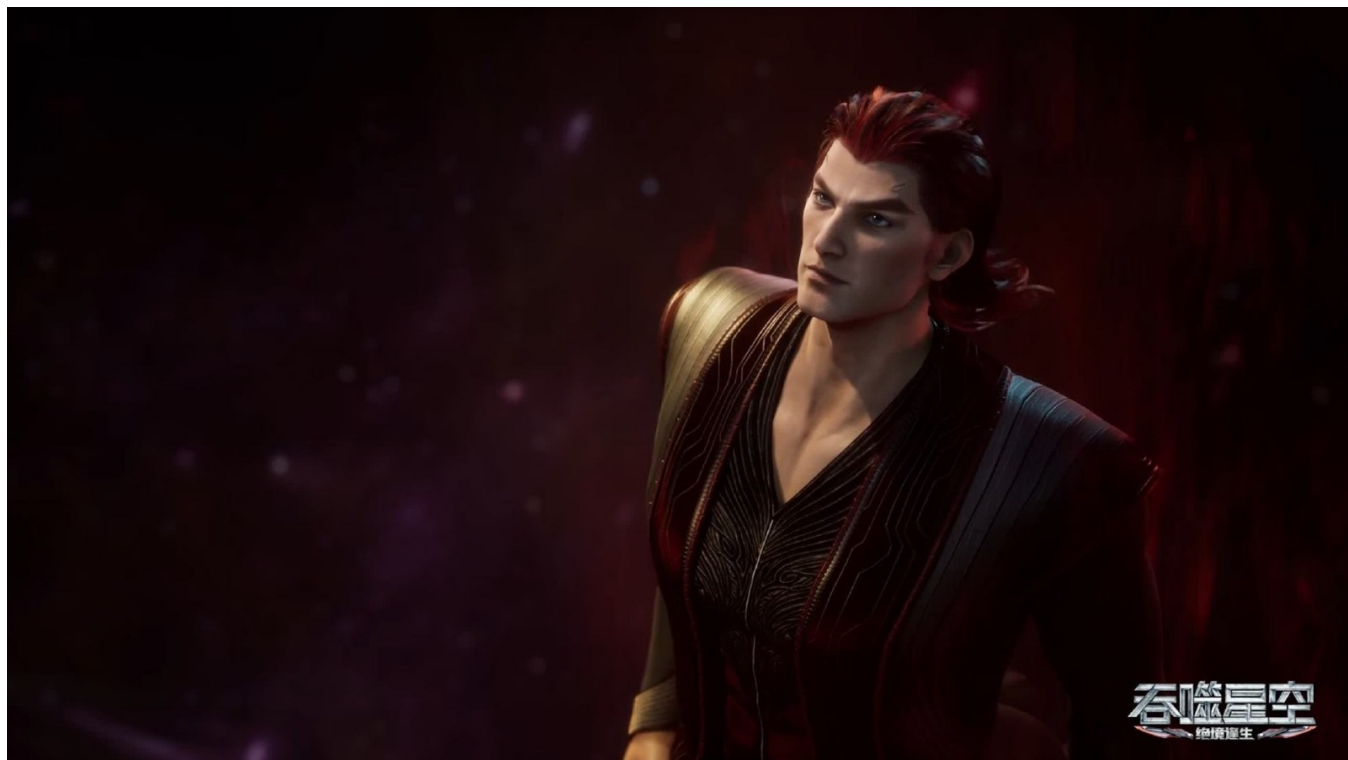
《吞噬星空》动画第80集更新 罗峰击杀最强兽皇

《吞噬星空》动画第80集更新！

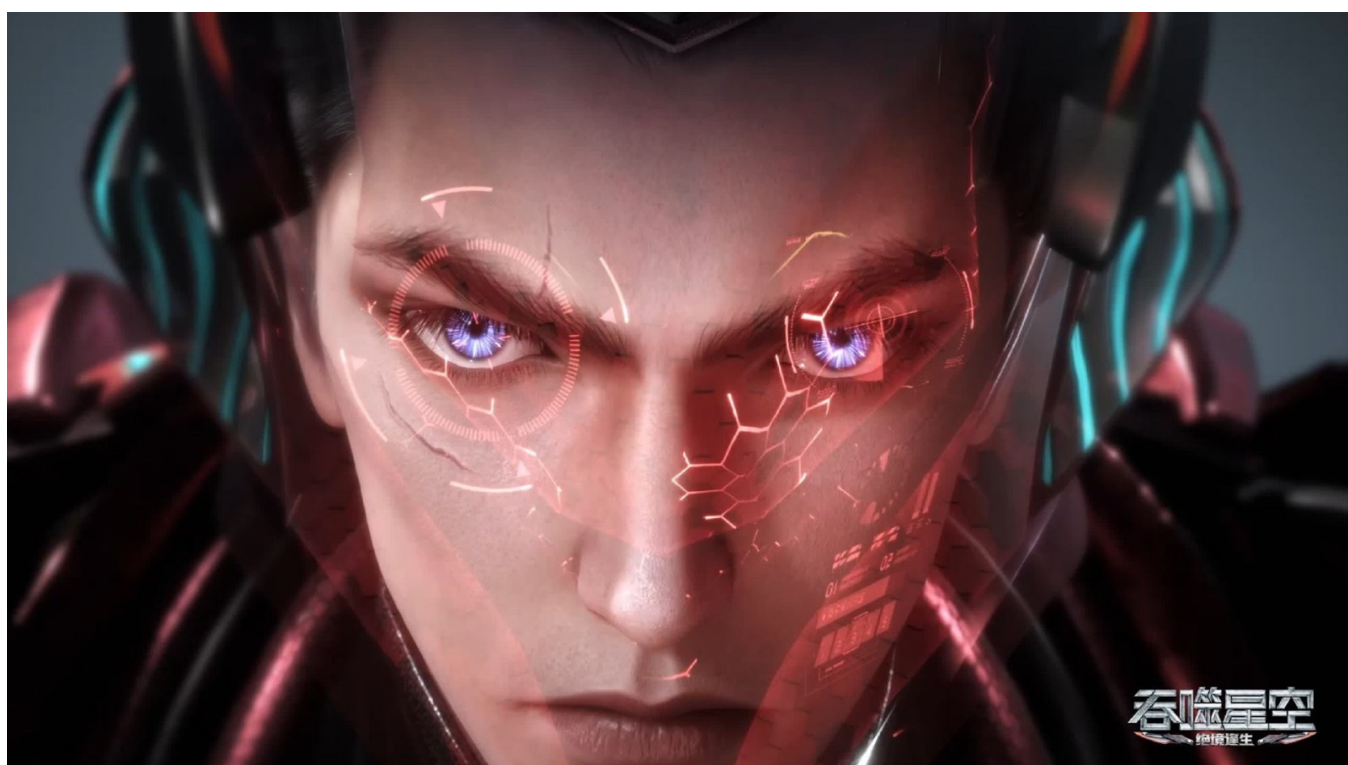
前有独战六大兽王，后又击杀最强兽皇。

罗峰实力已然入列前三甲！



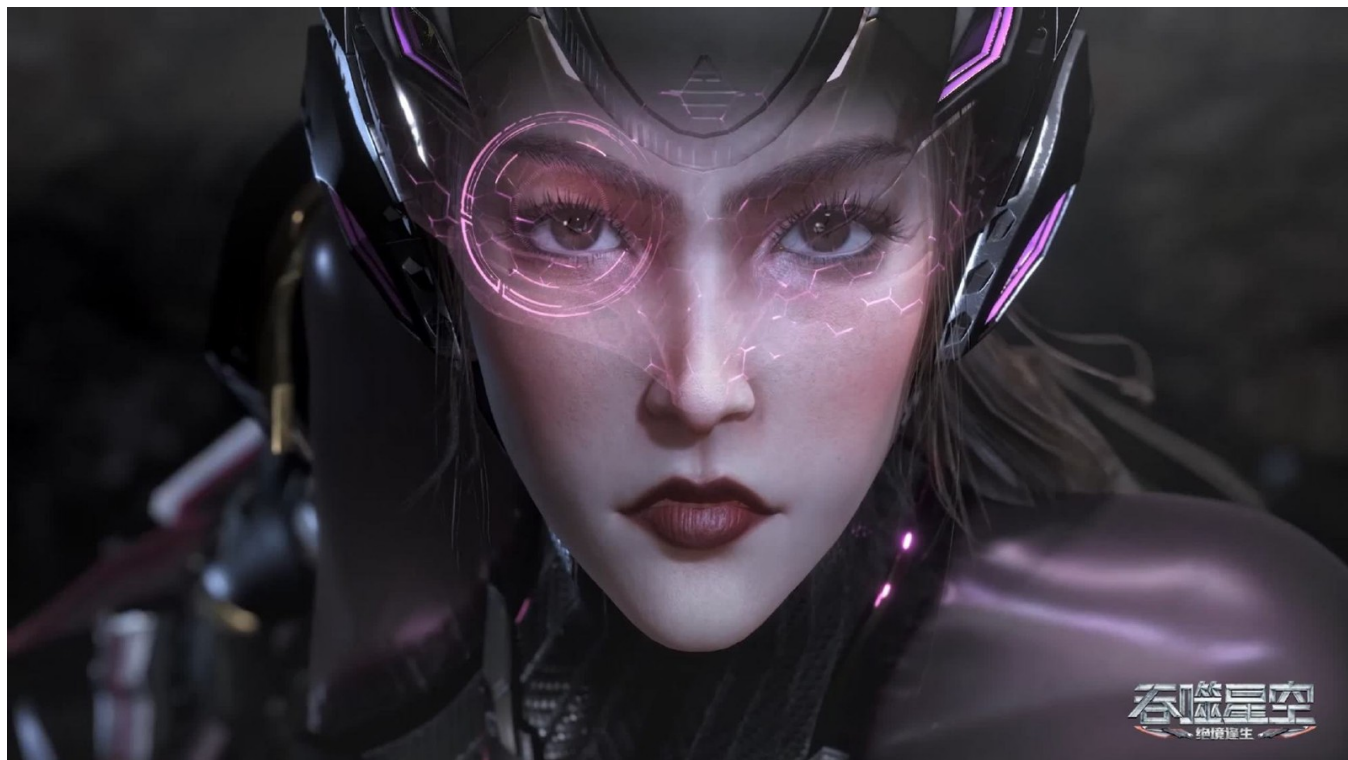


















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